Association for Healthcare Foodservice



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Session Title: Cultural Competence and Heritage Cuisine for Foodservice Professionals

Presenters

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Disclosures

- Danielle Kronmuller is an employee of West Chester University of Pennsylvania
 - She is the Education Chair of the Philadelphia South Jersey AHF
- John Hudak is an employee of Geisinger
- Emily Black is an employee of Geisinger
 - She is a member of the AHF Benchmarking Committee
 - She is a member of the Vizient Medical Nutritionals and Nutritional Supplements Taskforce



What Is Culture?



- Values, beliefs, attitudes, and practices accepted by members of a group or community
- Learned, not inherited
- Dynamic not static
- Ethnicity not necessarily defined by national origin (e.g., Jewish)
- Diversity within each cultural (i.e., no two States or countries completely ubiquitous)
- Multiple cultures represent each of us



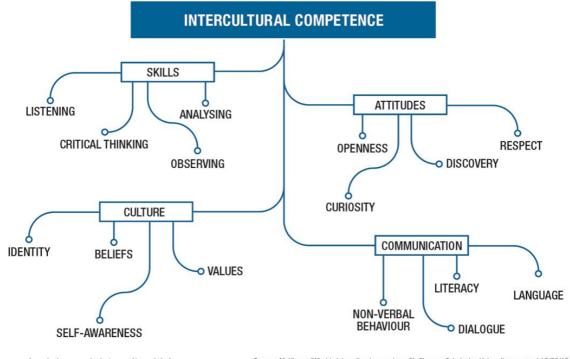
Assimilation, Acculturation, Enculturation



Image Credit- Valentina Gonzalez @ValentinaESL



Domains of Cultural Competence





Source: McKinnon, What is intercultural competence?", Glasgow Caledonian University, accessed 10/06/18 and the UNESCO 'Intercultural Competences, Conceptual and Operational Framework', 2013



Cultural Diffusion

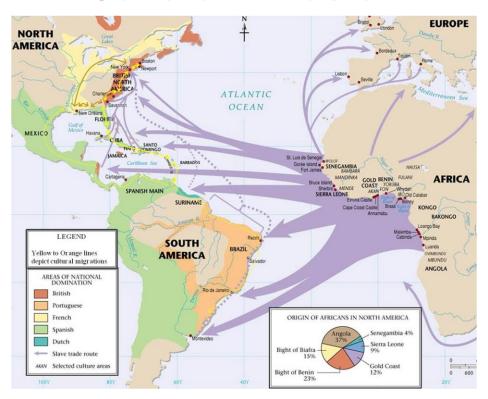


Image Credit- Athromania



Continuum of Cultural Competency

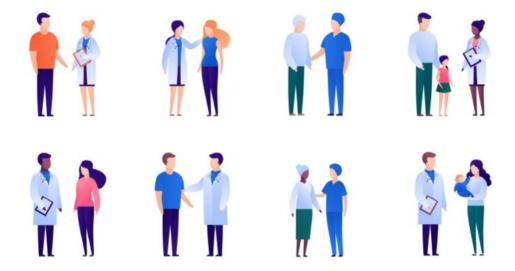
Continuum of Cultural Competency

Cultural	Cultural	Cultural	Cultural	Cultural	Cultural
Destructiveness	Incapacity	Blindess	Pre-Competence	Competence	Proficiency
Forced assimilation, subjugation, rights and privileges for dominant groups only.	Racism, maintain stereotypes, unfair hiring practices.	Differences ignored, "treat everyone the same", only meet needs of dominant groups.	Explore cultural issues, are committed, assess needs of organization and individuals.	Recognize individual and cultural differences, seek advice from diverse groups, hire culturally unbiased staff.	Implement changes to improve services based upon cultural needs.

Image Credit- Cross, T. Georgetown University



Cultural Competence and Patient Care





Cultural Considerations in Nutrition and Food Preparation



Image Credit- SLO Food Bank

- Benefits of offering culturally appropriate food options in the healthcare setting
- In the hospital setting, obtaining quality nutrition is not the individual's responsibility
- Change will require revisiting the regulations around dietary quality in healthcare facilities
- It will require increased cultural sensitivity and competency among care providers and staff and pushing systems to continue to drive this change.



Cultural Considerations in Nutrition and Food Preparation

- It is important to understand cultural differences to provide the best care to the consumer regardless of race, origin, gender, age, religion, sexual orientation, social class, economic situation, and/or disability
- Understanding impact of cultural diets on your work
- Try not to assume
- Ask Questions
- Understanding and respecting differences
- Clear Communication



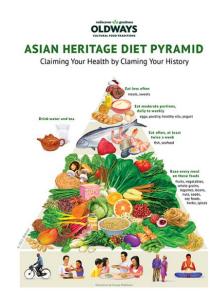
Culturally Preferred Foods and Why Are They Important to Offer in Food Service

- "Culturally Prepared Foods"
- Religious Traditions
- Offering culturally preferred food options that meet the Dietary Guidelines for Americans allows customers and patients to choose foods that meet their cultural and dietary needs
- How do I Make Decisions and Get Support for Culturally Prepared Foods?
- Visit CDC's Cultural Food Preferences in Food Service for more tips



Traditional Heritage Diets

"Patterns of eating inspired by the rich culinary histories of cuisines around the globe"









References

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Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (2024). Cultural preferences in food service. https://www.cdc.gov/nutrition/food-service-guidelines/strategize-and-act/cultural-food-preferences.html

Mingay et al. (2021). Why we eat the way we do: a call to consider food culture in public health initiatives. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. doi: 10.3390/ijerph182211967.

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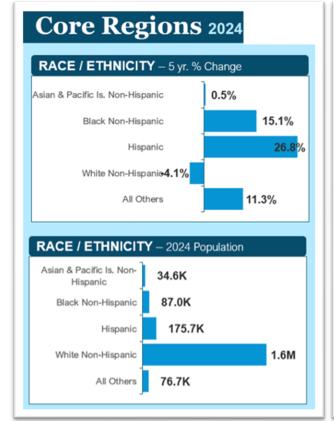


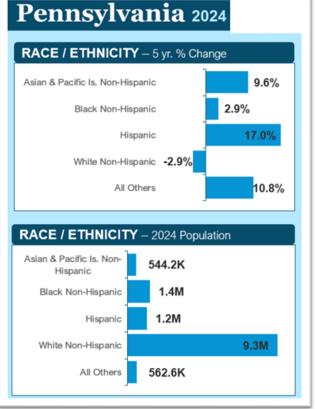
About





Demographics

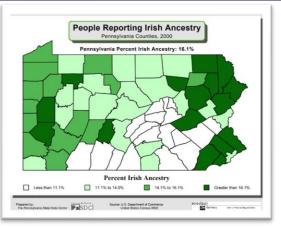


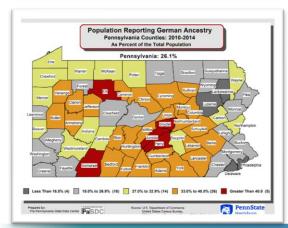


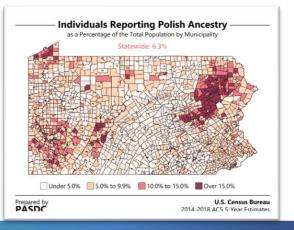


Ancestry











Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion



Employee Resource Groups (ERG)

- BOLD: Black Outreach Leadership and Development
- G-PRIDE: People Ready for Inclusion, Diversity and Equality
- Salud: Hispanic/ Latino

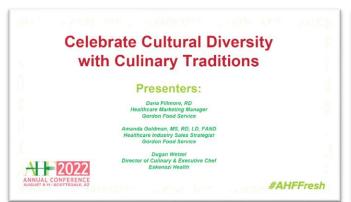
Student Affinity Groups

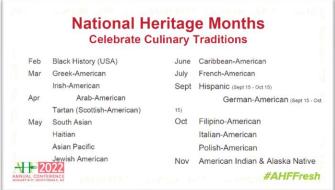


Cultural & Heritage Celebrations: How it Started

July & August 2022

Request from Salud ERG
AHF Scottsdale







September/October 2022

- First heritage celebration: Hispanic Heritage Month
- Chef John developed recipes with help from Salud members
- Each hospital featured menu for one day
- Representatives from Salud ERG onsite







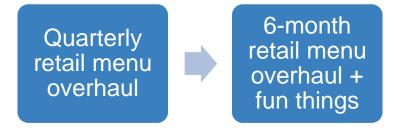




Operationalizing

Identified cultural & heritage months as a priority. Next:

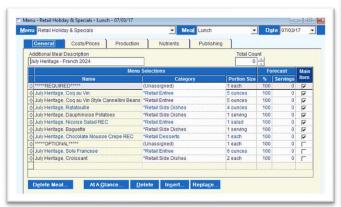
- Assessed current retail operations
- Changed current retail operations
- Made a (overly ambitious) plan





Operationalizing cont.

- Developed menus & system for organizing in database
- Set guidelines
 - Mandatory vs. optional
 - Dates/ timeframe







Operationalizing cont.

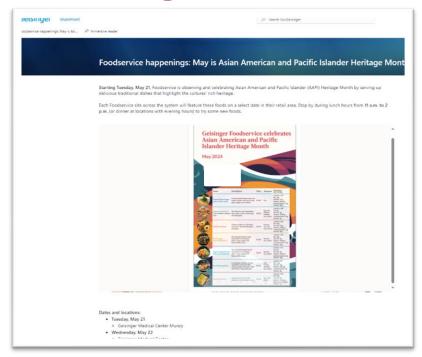
Communicating information

- Monthly retail meetings
- Central location for materials and information
 - Marketing materials & signage
 - Decorations
 - Register key names
 - Site dates

Fast Facts for Foodservice: Retail <French American Heritage Month> <Mandatory> When: > July What: > Recognizing and honoring the contributions made by people of French descent to the USA Mandatory Recipes Micros Key New Items/Ingreds./Any Order Price Cog au Vin \$6.00 Cog Au Vin Cog au Vin Style Cannellini \$5.00 Cannellini Beans Ratatouille \$2.00 **Dauphinoise Potatoes** \$3.00 **Dauph Potato** Nicoise Salad \$7.00 \$1.25 Chocolate Mousse Crepe \$3,00 Optional Recipes Sole Francese \$6.00 Sole Francese \$2.50 Croissant Croissant **Decorations or Smallwares:** > France Flags French Small String Pennant \$6.99 (Amazon Prime) > Will representatives be there with tables, will the sites be providing samples, etc.? GCMC 7/24/24 GBH 7/25/24 GSWB 7/31/24 GMCM ___7/23/24 GSACH 7/25/24 GMAR 7/17/24 GJSH ___7/19____



Marketing



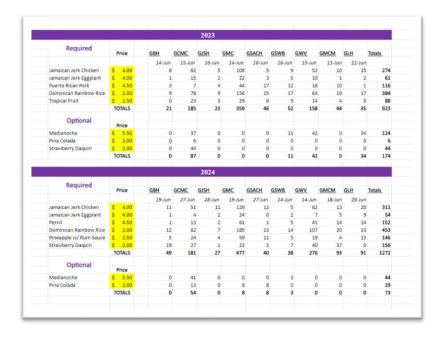






Measuring Success

- Sales data
- Word of mouth
- Staff feedback





2023

Geisinger Foodservice celebrates Asian American and Pacific

Islander Heritage Month











"Are 28th is officially designated as Pride Day



Challenges

- First year: building recipes and menus
- Systematizing menus & dishes
- Balancing workload
- Nutrient guidelines
- Authenticity
- Customer reception



2024 Retail Calendar

Spring/Summer (April-September)	Fall/Winter (October-March)	
April: Arab-American Heritage Month, Easter	October: Polish-American Heritage Month, Fall/Halloween features	
May: AAPI Heritage Month, Mother's Day, Cinco de Mayo, Memorial Day	November: Veteran's Day, Thanksgiving	
June: First Day of Summer, Caribbean-American Heritage Month, Pride	December: Christmas, Hanukkah	
July: French-American Heritage Month, 4th of July	January: Citrus	
August: Fresh produce feature	February: Valentine's Day, Black History Month, Superbowl	
September: Hispanic-American Heritage Month, Labor Day	March: St. Patrick's Day/ Irish-American Heritage Month, National Nutrition Month	











Case Study: Arab American Heritage Month 2024

Conversation with Muslim Affinity Group

 Request for Halal items & labeling for all retail items





Fast Facts for Foodservice

Halal Retail Labeling

What is happening?





What is a Halal diet?

- A Halal diet is free from any component that Muslims are prohibited from eating according to Islamic law (shariah). Halali Items are made, served, and stored using machinery, equipment, and/or utensils that have been cleaned separately or follow certain Islamic standards
- For Geisinger Foodservice, this translates into anything that meets vegan standards. Recipes which use no animal products (meat, fish, dairy, eggs, honey) will be considered Halal

Why?

- Customer satisfaction: we serve a substantial (and growing) population of people who follow a Halal diet, and signalling if an item is appropriate for a Halal diet creates a positive customer experience for these individuals
- Per request: this decision was made after a few thoughtful conversations with representatives of the Islamic communities within Geisinger

When does this start?

 Spring/Summer retail menu goes live April 1st; please have all retail signs printed or reprinted as needed to reflect these new symbols

What else do I need to know?

- Be extra mindful of best practices for food safety and keeping foods separate as to not cross-contaminate. Dishes must be prepared using clean and dedicated utensils to be considered Halat. These are the same quidelines already in place for food allerary purposes
- Maintain standards for cross-contamination prevention when preparing and serving items. As always, use a dedicated serving utensil to serve each dish in retail (do not cross-utilize)
- Maintain standards for cleanliness when preparing items. Always use a separate and clean cutting board and knife



Takeaways & Advice

- Leverage the experts around you: your own staff, ERGs, affinity groups, and DEI folks
- Start slow and know your capabilities
- Build & organize resources
- Reevaluate frequently
- Keep an open mind
- Learn from others



References

- US Census 2022 ACS 5-Year Survey (table B04006)
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- Research Briefs, Ancestries by Municipality. Pennsylvania State Data Center https://pasdc.hbg.psu.edu/Data/Research-Briefs
- "Cultural Competence and Heritage Cuisine for Foodservice Professionals," presentation. Wetzel, Goldman, Fillmore, 2022

